

Bachman & Palmer (1996): model of language ability

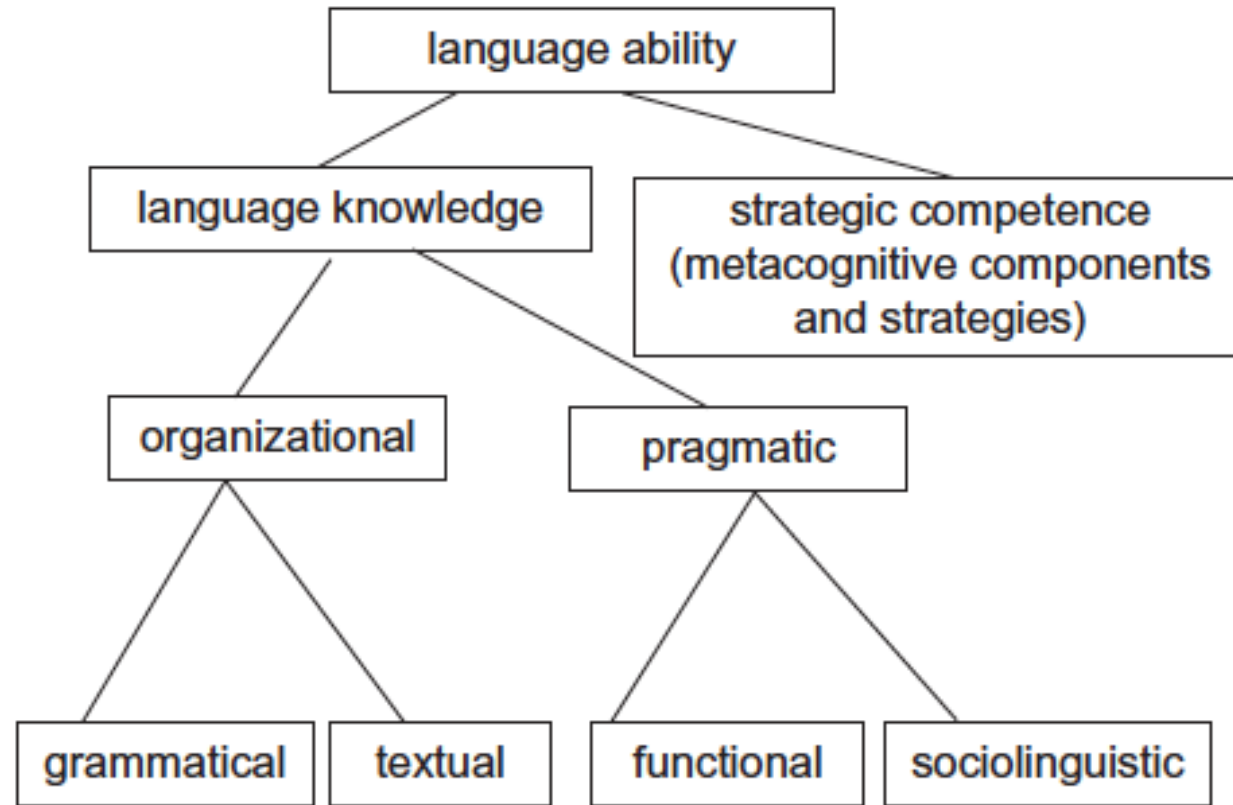
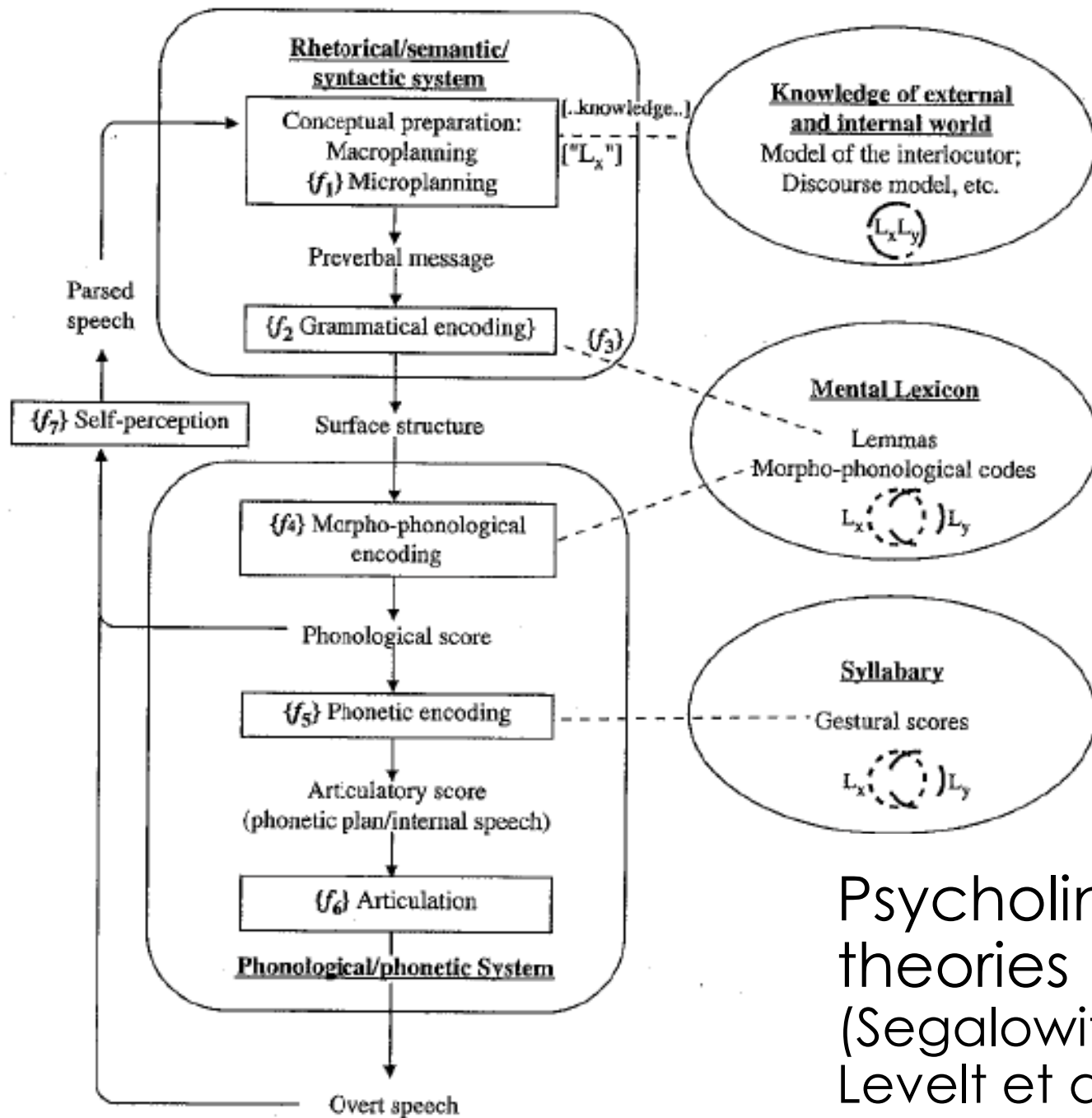


Figure from Hulstijn (2011) – based on Bachman & Palmer (1996)



Psycholinguistic theories

(Segalowitz, 2010 based on Levelt et al., 1999)